

班級：_____ 學號：_____ 姓名：_____

國立台灣海洋大學河海工程學系 2002 工程數學第二次作業解答

1. Given $y' = \frac{1}{x}y^2 + \frac{1}{x}y - \frac{2}{x}$, we solved $y(x)$ after the known solution of $y_0(x)=1$ in the course. Please try again by choosing $y_0(x)=-2$

$$\text{Sol: } y = -2 + \frac{1}{z}$$

$$\frac{dy}{dx} = -\frac{1}{z^2} \frac{dz}{dx}$$

$$-\frac{1}{z^2} \frac{dz}{dx} = \frac{1}{x} \left(-2 + \frac{1}{z} \right)^2 + \frac{1}{x} \left(-2 + \frac{1}{z} \right) - \frac{2}{x}$$

$$-\frac{1}{z^2} \frac{dz}{dx} = \frac{-3}{xz} + \frac{1}{xz^2} \Rightarrow \frac{dz}{dx} = \frac{3z}{x} - \frac{1}{x}$$

$$\frac{dz}{dx} - \frac{3}{x}z = -\frac{1}{x} \Rightarrow x^3 z' - 3x^2 z = -x^2$$

$$(x^3 z)' = -x^2 \Rightarrow x^3 z = -\frac{1}{3}x^3 + c \Rightarrow z = -\frac{1}{3} + \frac{c}{x^3}$$

$$\because y = 1 + \frac{1}{z} \quad \therefore y = 1 + \left(\frac{1}{-\frac{1}{3} + \frac{c}{x^3}} \right)$$