

**國立台灣海洋大學河海工程學系 2002 工程數學第三次作業解答**

$y'' - \frac{4}{x}y' - \frac{6}{x^2}y = -\frac{6}{x^2}$ ,  $y_p = y_1u_1 + y_2u_2$ , 找出  $u_1, u_2$  使得  $y_p = 1$

$$\text{Sol: } (1) \quad y'' - \frac{4}{x}y' - \frac{6}{x^2}y = 0$$

$$y = x^m \quad y' = mx^{m-1} \quad y'' = m(m-1)x^{m-2}$$

$$y = x^m \quad x y' = m x^m \quad x^2 y'' = m(m-1)x^m$$

$$m(m-1)x^m - 4mx^m - 6x^m = 0 \quad \Rightarrow \quad m = -1 \text{ or } m = 6$$

$$y_1 = \frac{1}{x} \quad y_2 = x^6$$

$$(2) \quad y''_P - \frac{4}{x}y'_P - \frac{6}{x^2}y_P = -\frac{6}{x^2}$$

$$y_P = y_1u_1 + y_2u_2$$

$$y'_P = y'_1u_1 + y_1u'_1 + y_2u'_2 + y'_2u_2$$

$$y''_P = y''_1u_1 + y'_1u'_1 + y''_2u_2 + y'_2u'_2$$

$$[y''_1u_1 + y'_1u'_1 + y''_2u_2 + y'_2u'_2] - \frac{4}{x}[y'_1u_1 + y'_2u_2] - \frac{6}{x^2}[y_1u_1 + y_2u_2] = -\frac{6}{x^2}$$

$$y'_1u'_1 + y'_2u'_2 = -\frac{6}{x^2}$$

將  $y_1$  與  $y_2$  代入：

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{1}{x}u'_1 + x^6u'_2 &= 0 \\ \left(\frac{1}{x}\right)'u'_1 + (x^6)'u'_2 &= -\frac{6}{x^2} \end{aligned} \quad \Rightarrow \quad u'_1 = \frac{6}{7} \text{ 與 } u'_2 = -\frac{6}{7x^7}$$

$$\text{解得: } u_1 = \frac{6}{7}x + c_1 \quad \text{與} \quad u_2 = \frac{1}{7x^6} + c_2$$

$$y_P = y_1u_1 + y_2u_2 = 1 + \frac{c_1}{x} + c_2x^6$$