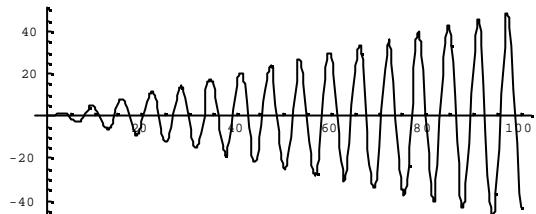


工數二(B)第二次大考解答(二高階 ODE)

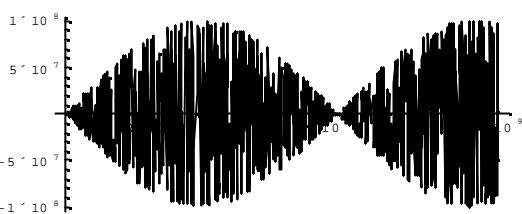
1. $y = c_1 + c_2x + c_3x^2$, $y = c_1e^x + c_2xe^x + c_3x^2e^x$

2. $y = \frac{1}{1-\Omega^2} [Sin(\Omega t) - \Omega Sin(t)]$

共振



拍擊



3. $x^3y''' = Y'''(t) - 3Y''(t) + 2Y'(t)$

4. $y = c_1(1+x \ln \sqrt{\frac{x-1}{x+1}})$

5. $y = c_1x^5 + c_2x^{-2}$

6. $y_p = x$

7. 當外力項=0 時，產生 Free vibration；外力項≠0 時，產生 Forced vibration

8. $y = ce^{-t}$

9. $y_p = \frac{1}{2}Sin(t) + \frac{1}{2}Cos(t)$

10. $y_p = \frac{1}{2}Sin(t) - \frac{1}{2}Cos(t)$

11. $y_p = Sin(t)$

12. Wronskian 可用來判斷解為相依或是獨立， $W=0$ 時線性相依，反之則為線性獨立

$$W = \begin{vmatrix} Sin(x) & Cos(x) & e^{ix} \\ Cos(x) & -Sin(x) & ie^{ix} \\ -Sin(x) & -Cos(x) & -e^{ix} \end{vmatrix} = 0, \text{ They are dependent.}$$

13. $W = \begin{vmatrix} Sinh(x) & Cosh(x) & e^x \\ Cosh(x) & Sinh(x) & e^x \\ Sinh(x) & Cosh(x) & e^x \end{vmatrix} = 0, \text{ They are dependent.}$