

# 邊界元素法期中考 by J. T. Chen

考試時間 — 12:00 to 13:20, June 5, 1997

考試方式 — Closed book

1. Fill in the following table. (15 %)

	欲解問題控制方程	輔助系統控制方程
conventional BEM	$\frac{d^2 u(x)}{dx^2} = 0$	
MRM	$\frac{d^2 u(x)}{dx^2} + \lambda u(x) = 0$	
Complex-valued BEM	$\frac{d^2 u(x)}{dx^2} + \lambda u(x) = 0$	

2. Explain the following items. (50%)

- (a). dual integral equations
- (b). dual boundary element method
- (c). Hadamard principal value
- (d). Cauchy principal value
- (e). kernel function
- (f). Green's function
- (g). degenerate boundary
- (h). fundamental solution
- (i). two-point function
- (j). multiple reciprocity method

3. In the course, we have  $U(x, s) = \ln(r)$  for 2-D Laplace equation, please extend to 3-D Laplace equation, such that

$$\nabla^2 U(x, s) = -4\pi\delta(x - s)$$

where  $U(x, s) = 1/r$ . Find the explicit forms for  $T(s, x)$ ,  $L(s, x)$  and  $M(s, x)$  (15%) and prove (15%)

$$U(s, x) = U(x, s)$$

$$T(s, x) = L(x, s)$$

$$M(s, x) = M(x, s)$$

4. What are the roles for hypersingularity in BEM ? (more than three roles) (10%)