## 國立台灣海洋大學河海工程研究所 BEM 第 6 次作業

In the BEM book of Chen & Hong, the BEPO2D program can give us

$$T_{ij}u_j = U_{ij}t_j$$
$$M_{ij}u = L_{ij}t_j$$

by using the direct BEM.

- (a) Use the program or by hand calculation to find the potential u(0.5,0.5) for the example in P.17 as shown in the figure.
- (b) Extend the direct BEM to the indirect BEM, we have

$$u_i = \overline{U}_{ij} \widetilde{\mathbf{f}}_j$$
  $u_i = \overline{T}_{ij} \widetilde{\mathbf{y}}_j$   
 $t_i = \overline{L}_{ij} \widetilde{\mathbf{f}}_j$  or  $t_i = \overline{M}_{ij} \widetilde{\mathbf{y}}_j$ 

find  $\tilde{\mathbf{f}}$  and  $\tilde{\mathbf{y}}$ . According to  $\tilde{\mathbf{f}}$  and  $\tilde{\mathbf{y}}$ , determine the boundary flux normal  $\tilde{t}$  and compare with those derived by using the direct BEM.

(c) Find u(0.5,0.5) using the indirect method (single (UL) and double (TM)-layer approaches) and compare with those using the direct BEM (singular (UL) and hypersingular (TM) formulations).

