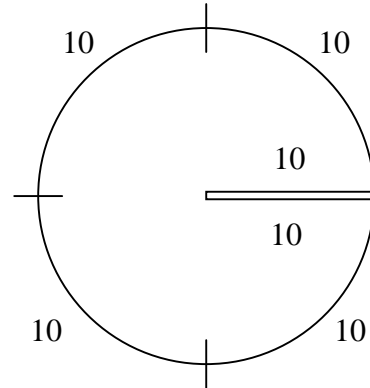
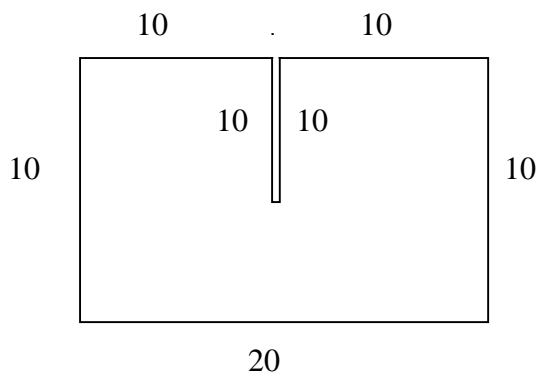


# 程式 43 退化邊界 (SVD)

1. Using BEPO2D Program,

- (1) Determine  $[U]$ ,  $[T]$ ,  $[L]$ , and  $[M]$  matrices.
- (2) Decompose the four matrices by SVD.
- (3) Plot the  $\tilde{\phi}_i$  and  $\tilde{\psi}_i$  for the  $i$ -th zero singular value and compare with each other for  $[U]$ ,  $[T]$ ,  $[L]$ , and  $[M]$  cases.
- (4) Find the generalized inverse of  $[U]^{-1}$ ,  $[T]^{-1}$ ,  $[L]^{-1}$ ,  $[M]^{-1}$ .
- (5) Choosing the following two examples, solve it by  $UT$  BEM or  $LM$  BEM.



$$[A] = [\Phi_\ell \quad \Phi_r] \begin{bmatrix} \Sigma_\ell & 0 \\ 0 & \Sigma_r \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \Psi_\ell^T \\ \Psi_r^T \end{bmatrix}$$

If  $\Sigma_r = 0$ , we have

$$\begin{cases} [A] = [\Phi_\ell] [\Sigma_\ell] [\Psi_\ell]^T \\ [A]^{-1} = [\Psi_\ell] [\Sigma_\ell]^{-1} [\Phi_\ell]^T \end{cases}$$

(6) By using SVD update terms, decompose

$$\begin{bmatrix} U \\ L \end{bmatrix}, \begin{bmatrix} T \\ M \end{bmatrix} \text{ and find } \psi.$$

(7) By using SVD updating documents, decompose

$$[U \quad T], [L \quad M] \text{ and find } \phi.$$

(8) Truncating the zero singular values due to the degenerate boundary, plot the next zero singular value versus  $k$  for the eigenproblem.