

## 程式 102 Elasticity problems with holes

### Governing equation:

$$(\lambda + G)\nabla(\nabla \cdot \bar{u}(x)) + G\nabla^2 \bar{u}(x) = 0, \quad x \in \Omega$$

### Boundary condition:

$\bar{u}$   $\longrightarrow$  displacement specified

$\bar{t}$   $\longrightarrow$  traction specified

### Fundamental solution:

Kelvin solution  $U_{ki}(s, x)$

$$U_{ki}(s, x) = \frac{-1}{8\pi G(1-\nu)} \left[ (3-4\nu)\delta_{ki} \ln(r) - \frac{y_i y_k}{r^2} \right] \quad (2-D)$$

$$U_{ki}(s, x) = \frac{1}{16\pi G(1-\nu)r} \left[ (3-4\nu)\delta_{ki} + \frac{y_i y_k}{r^2} \right] \quad (3-D)$$

### Formulation:

1. Fourier series expansion

$$u_1(s) = a_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} a_n \cos n\theta + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} b_n \sin n\theta$$

$$u_2(s) = \bar{a}_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \bar{a}_n \cos n\theta + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \bar{b}_n \sin n\theta$$

$$t_1(s) = c_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} c_n \cos n\theta + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} d_n \sin n\theta$$

$$t_2(s) = \bar{c}_0 + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \bar{c}_n \cos n\theta + \sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \bar{d}_n \sin n\theta$$

2. Null-field integral equations

$$0 = \int_B U_{ij}(s, x) t_j(s) dB(s) - \int_B T_{ij}(s, x) u_i(s) dB(s), \quad x \in \Omega^e$$

$$0 = \int_B L_{ij}(s, x) t_j(s) dB(s) - \int_B M_{ij}(s, x) u_i(s) dB(s), \quad x \in \Omega^e$$

3. Boundary integral equations for the interior potential

### References:

1. M. D. Bird and C. R. Steele, Separated Solution Procedure for Bending of Circular Plates with Circular Holes, Applied Mechanics Reviews, No.11, Part 2, pp. s27-s35, 1991.
2. S. L. Crouch and S. G. Mongilevskaya, On the use of Somigliana's formula and Fourier series for elasticity problems with circular boundaries, International Journal for Numerical Methods in Engineering, Vol.58, pp.0537-578, 2003.
3. R. A. W. Haddon, Stresses in an infinite plate with two unequal circular holes, Quart. Journ. Mech. and Applied Math. Vol. XX, Pt.3, pp.277-291, 1967.

