

1. Solve the eigenproblem $\mathcal{L}\{y_n\} = \lambda_n y_n$, subject to y(0) = y(1) = 0,

where $\mathcal{L} = \frac{d^2}{dx^2}$, λ_n and y_n are the eigenvalue and eigenfunction, respectively.

- 2. Express G(x,s) in terms of the sum of eigenfunctions y_n .
- 3. By using the Green's function, solve $\mathcal{L}\{y\} = f(x)$. The solution can be expressed by

$$y(x) = \int_{a}^{b} G(x, s) f(s) ds,$$

where f(s) = s.